Community and Family Studies

Total marks – 100

Section I Pages 2–9

75 marks
This section has three parts, Part A, Part B and Part C

Part A – 10 marks
• Attempt Questions 1–10
• Allow about 20 minutes for this part

Part B – 15 marks
• Attempt Questions 11–15
• Allow about 25 minutes for this part

Part C – 50 marks
• Attempt Questions 16–17
• Allow about 1 hour and 30 minutes for this part

Section II Page 10

25 marks
• Attempt ONE question from Questions 18–20
• Allow about 45 minutes for this section
Section I
75 marks

Part A – 10 marks
Attempt Questions 1–10
Allow about 20 minutes for this part

Use the multiple-choice answer sheet.

Select the alternative A, B, C or D that best answers the question. Fill in the response oval completely.

Sample: \[ 2 + 4 = \] (A) 2 \hspace{1cm} (B) 6 \hspace{1cm} (C) 8 \hspace{1cm} (D) 9
\[ \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \]

If you think you have made a mistake, put a cross through the incorrect answer and fill in the new answer.

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If you change your mind and have crossed out what you consider to be the correct answer, then indicate the correct answer by writing the word \textit{correct} and drawing an arrow as follows.

\[ \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \hspace{1cm} \]

1. When conducting research, which step would follow a literature review?
   
   (A) Collecting data
   (B) Formulating a hypothesis
   (C) Choosing a research topic
   (D) Analysing and interpreting data

2. Which is an example of surrogacy?
   
   (A) A woman uses donated sperm to fall pregnant.
   (B) A woman offers to carry a child for her infertile sister.
   (C) A non-custodial parent provides financial support for their child.
   (D) A child is neglected and cannot be cared for in the family home.
3 Which of the following is a reason women are more likely to be in carer roles?

(A) Women marry less often than men.
(B) The labour market has been feminised.
(C) Women are eligible for the carers’ allowance.
(D) There is an expectation in society that women care for others.

Use the following information to answer Questions 4 and 5.

**Supported Accommodation Assistance Program (SAAP): referral sources, Australia 2003–04**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Referral source</th>
<th>Female clients escaping domestic violence</th>
<th>Other SAAP clients</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hospital/health/medical services</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Community Services Department</td>
<td>8%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family/friends</td>
<td>12%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Police/legal unit</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td>10%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAAP agency/worker</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>15%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Telephone referral agency</td>
<td>15%</td>
<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Self</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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4 Which statement is supported by the information in the graph?

(A) Police are reluctant to refer victims of domestic violence to the SAAP.
(B) The number of female SAAP clients escaping domestic violence has increased in recent years.
(C) Most referrals to the SAAP from telephone referral agencies are women escaping domestic violence.
(D) Female clients of the SAAP are more likely to be referred by family and friends than to be self-referred.

5 Of the following SAAP referral sources, which is more frequently used for female clients escaping domestic violence?

(A) SAAP agency/worker and family/friends
(B) SAAP agency/worker and Community Services Department
(C) Telephone referral agency and police/legal unit
(D) Telephone referral agency and hospital/health medical services
6 Which section of a report contains additional but non-essential material?
   (A) Appendix
   (B) Hypothesis
   (C) Bibliography
   (D) Literature review

7 Which of the following is of most significance for the physical wellbeing of gay and lesbian young people?
   (A) Employment, housing, health
   (B) Access to services, health, safety and security
   (C) Employment, financial support, safety and security
   (D) Access to services, financial support, sense of identity

8 Which scenario best describes respite care?
   (A) An aged person has temporary accommodation in a nursing home.
   (B) A home is modified to take into account an aged person’s disabilities.
   (C) An aged person is provided with access to medical equipment at home.
   (D) A nurse from Home and Community Care regularly visits an aged person’s home.

9 Which would be of greatest concern for grandparents as full-time carers for their grandchildren?
   (A) Healthcare, legal status, and childcare services
   (B) Access to support services, healthcare and leisure activities
   (C) Childcare services, leisure activities and financial assistance
   (D) Legal status, access to support services and financial assistance

10 What is the best explanation for the increased proportion of aged persons in the Australian community?
   (A) Less crime and the introduction of aged pensions
   (B) Greater wealth and increased educational opportunities
   (C) Decreasing birth rates and advances in medical technology
   (D) Affordable healthcare and the availability of public housing

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Question 11 (2 marks)

Scott has recently become a sole parent. He is working full-time and caring for two primary-school-aged children.

Describe ONE community service Scott could access to manage his changed circumstances.

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Question 12 (2 marks)

Outline the purpose of the diary in the Independent Research Project.

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Marks

2

2
(a) Identify ONE trend illustrated in the graph.

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(b) Predict the social implications of this trend.

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Question 14 (4 marks)

‘Homeless people are likely to suffer a high incidence of chronic illness and experience poor hygiene.’

Outline how these issues impact on the sense of identity of homeless people. 4

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Question 15 (4 marks)

Explain how culture and religion may cause conflict between parents and children. 4

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Question 16 — Groups in Context (25 marks)

(a) Explain how the special characteristics of ONE cultural group you have studied can influence access to education and employment opportunities.  
4 marks

(b) Compare the housing needs of the aged with the housing needs of the socio-economically disadvantaged.  
6 marks

(c) Evaluate the extent to which community service groups assist in meeting the needs of THREE groups you have studied.  
15 marks

Question 17 — Parenting and Caring (25 marks)

(a) Outline the role of support services in assisting foster parents.  
4 marks

(b) Explain how the age of dependants affects a parent’s management of resources.  
6 marks

(c) Analyse how different styles of parenting impact on individual wellbeing and family relationships.  
15 marks

Please turn over
Section II

25 marks

Attempt ONE question from Questions 18–20

Allow about 45 minutes for this section

Answer the question in a SEPARATE writing booklet. Extra writing booklets are available.

In your answer you will be assessed on how well you:

■ demonstrate an understanding of societal influences on wellbeing
■ apply the skills of critical thinking and analysis
■ illustrate your answer with relevant examples
■ present ideas in a clear and logical way

Question 18 — Family and Societal Interactions (25 marks)

(a) Identify ONE legal right, and explain how it empowers children or young people. 3

(b) Predict how issues relevant to the aged today may shape future government policy. 7

(c) Critically evaluate the impact of legal change on individuals and families. 15

OR

Question 19 — Social Impact of Technology (25 marks)

(a) Identify ONE household technology, and explain how it empowers families. 3

(b) Discuss the reasons for the development of technology. 7

(c) Critically evaluate the impact of technological change on individuals and families. 15

OR

Question 20 — Individuals and Work (25 marks)

(a) Identify ONE workplace entitlement, and explain how it empowers employees. 3

(b) Discuss how individual needs are met through work. 7

(c) Critically evaluate the impact of workplace change on individuals and families. 15

End of paper