

**Question 17** (8 marks)

Your neighbour has fallen from a ladder while cleaning a high window.

- (a) Describe the first aid management of this situation. 3

DRABCO

Danger - check for danger that may harm yourself or the casualty.

Response - speak to the casualty and try to get a response.

Send for help - if possible, send someone for help.

Airways - make sure airways are clear.

Breathing - make sure they are breathing, if not, start compressions.

Compression - start CPR.

Defibrillation - if CPR does not work use a defibrillator.

- (b) (i) Your neighbour has a lower leg wound that is bleeding profusely. 3

What actions should you take?

- Appropriate PPE for yourself.
- wrap leg up in a bandage to help stop the bleeding
- call for help - Ambulance

- (ii) Your neighbour stops breathing and is unconscious. 2

Describe how to apply CPR.

lie casualty flat on their back and tilt neck back so casualty has open airways. Start compressions to the chest, 30 compressions to 2 rescue breaths. Tilted head back and blocked nose so the air reaches the casualty's lungs.