

Question 19 (7 marks)

- (a) What standard precautions should be implemented to reduce the risk of cross-infection between patients, staff and visitors? 3

.....
 Five moments of hand hygiene.
 before touching a patient, after touching
 a patient, after touching their surroundings.
 before a procedure and after.
 Promotion of hand sanitiser
 everywhere for staff and visitors
 to use. Basic knowledge.
 Information about infection
 control for people to be educated.

- (b) What additional (transmission-based) precautions should be taken to manage a patient with each of the following?

- (i) Air-borne pathogen for staff - clean clothes 2
 regularly. - isolation

.....
 Catching diseases that just
 hang around in the air.

- (ii) Contact pathogen Hand washing 2
 isolation and ~~to~~ informing
 other staff and family member
 to watch out and wash
 hands appropriately before
 and after touching a patient.