2000
SOCIETY AND CULTURE
3 UNIT (ADDITIONAL)
(50 Marks)

Time allowed—One hour and a half
(Plus 5 minutes reading time)

DIRECTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Attempt BOTH questions.
- Answer each question in a SEPARATE Writing Booklet.
- You may ask for extra Writing Booklets if you need them.
QUESTION 1

Answer (a), (b) and (c).

(a)  

The extent to which we shape or control our future is a basic human issue.

With reference to the photograph above, discuss this statement, using TWO of the following concepts:

• technology
• modernity
• industrialisation
• tradition.
(b) The interactive nature of continuity and change is constantly shaping people's lives.

Discuss this interactive process at TWO of the following levels:

- individual
- social group
- social institution
- national
- international.

(c)

Select ONE methodology from the diagram above. Explain how it is useful for identifying and achieving desired social goals.

Please turn over
QUESTION 2

Answer EITHER (a) OR (b) OR (c) OR (d).

EITHER

(a) The country that is more developed industrially only shows to the less developed the image of its own future.

Analyse the extent to which modernisation, industrialisation and westernisation are inevitable forces shaping change in the country you have studied.

In your answer, refer to THREE of the following:

- autonomy
- democratisation
- acculturation
- urbanisation
- bureaucratisation
- secularisation
- self-determination.

OR

(b) Modernisation affects many areas of social life, undermining family ties, local loyalties and cultural practices.

Critically discuss this statement.

In your answer:

(i) Identify the country you have studied.

(ii) Outline TWO aspects of that country’s society and culture that have been affected by modernisation.

(iii) Explain what benefits and problems modernisation has created for different groups in that country.

OR
QUESTION 2  (Continued)  

(c)  
Social theories seek to explain the complexities of the world, and to explain why social change occurs.  

(i) Identify the country you have studied.  

(ii) Evaluate the degree to which ONE social theory you have studied accounts for the continuities and changes in that country, with reference to TWO of the following pairs of concepts:  
- modernisation/modernity  
- conflict/cooperation  
- resistance to change/conformity  
- colonialism/self-determination  
- evolution/revolution.  

OR  

(d)  
Look Out — The Future Is Now!  

Using examples from the country you have studied:  

(i) Identify aspects of the future that are open to human choice.  

(ii) Discuss the directions and strategies for future change or conservation that are most desirable.  

(iii) Evaluate some factors supporting and constraining control of the future.  

End of paper