

HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

# 1996

# CLASSICAL BALLET 3 UNIT (ADDITIONAL) HISTORY OF BALLET (20 Marks)

*Time allowed—One hour* (*Plus 5 minutes' reading time*)

**DIRECTIONS TO CANDIDATES** 

- Attempt TWO questions.
- Each question is worth 10 marks.
- Answer each question in a *separate* Writing Booklet.

#### **QUESTION 1. Renaissance**

What characteristics of the court dances of the Renaissance period are still evident in classical ballet today?

## **QUESTION 2.** Pre-Romantic

Didelot's appointment to the Imperial Ballet in 1801 is said to be 'a landmark in the history of the Russian ballet'.

Comment on the importance of Didelot's contribution.

#### **QUESTION 3. Romantic**

The Romantic period saw the emergence of ballets with supernatural and fantasy themes.

What innovations in theatrical production contributed to this? Refer to specific examples in your answer.

### **QUESTION 4.** British Ballet

Select TWO people from the following list, and comment on their contribution to the development of British ballet.

- Ninette de Valois
- Marie Rambert
- Frederick Ashton
- Adeline Genée
- Tamara Karsarvina
- Kenneth Macmillan

#### **QUESTION 5.** Russian Ballet

What impact did Marius Petipa have on the development of classical ballet in Russia? Trace the changes that were implemented by him.

#### **QUESTION 6.** Diaghilev

Analyse the influence of Serge Diaghilev and his unique entrepreneurial skills on classical ballet during his lifetime.

#### **QUESTION 7.** Twentieth-Century American Ballet

Classical ballet became established in the USA in the early 1930s.

Select TWO people who were effective in this process and evaluate their contribution.