

#### HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

# 1998 CLASSICAL BALLET

# 3 UNIT (ADDITIONAL) HISTORY OF BALLET

(20 *Marks*)

Time allowed—One hour (Plus 5 minutes reading time)

#### **DIRECTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Attempt TWO questions.
- Each question is worth 10 marks.
- Answer each question in a SEPARATE Writing Booklet.

### **QUESTION 1. Renaissance**

What effect has Renaissance ballet had on characteristic balletic movements still evident in ballet today?

Include in your answer the effect of clothing, courtly manners, court regulations, and social expectations.

### **QUESTION 2. Pre-Romantic**

Describe typical themes of ballets, the costumes, and the ways in which ballets were presented in the late 18th century.

Refer to ONE well known choreographer in your answer.

# **QUESTION 3. Romantic**

Choose a ballet from the Romantic Era and discuss how it typifies the changing tastes of society during that period.

# **QUESTION 4. Development of British Ballet**

Marie Rambert facilitated the development of dancers and choreographers.

Discuss how the careers of ONE dancer and ONE choreographer were enhanced by her influence.

### **QUESTION 5. Russian Ballet**

Choose ONE major ballet that is representative of the Russian classical ballet style.

Analyse the elements that identify its Russian origins.

# **QUESTION 6. Diaghilev**

How did Diaghilev's association with Vaslav Nijinsky and Michael Fokine affect the direction of classical ballet?

# **QUESTION 7. Ballet in America**

Select TWO of the following and discuss the impact that each has had on the development of twentieth-century dance in America.

- Ruth St Denis
- Doris Humphrey
- Martha Graham
- Alvin Ailey
- Alwin Nikolais

**End of paper** 

**BLANK PAGE**