

Question 23 (10 marks)

(goods and services)  
exports and imports  
between Aus and trading partner

- (a) Distinguish between the current account deficit and foreign debt.

Current account is the receipts and transactions of exports and imports between Australia and a trading partner has decreased.  
Current account deficit is when exports and imports between Australia and a trading partner has decreased.  
Foreign Debt is when Australia has a debt with a economy outside the Australian economy.

- (b) Explain how the level of national savings can influence the size of the current account.

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A high level of national savings can influence the size of the current account as there will be a decrease of size of the current account. Australia have decreased trading goods and services between different countries. Although if there is a low level of national savings it can influence the size by increasing as there will be more trades in goods and services between different countries.

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Question 23 (continued)

- (c) What are the positive and negative implications of a current account deficit for the Australian economy?

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There are positive and negative implications of a current account deficit for the Australian economy. Positive implications ~~are~~ that more savings ~~will~~ occur ~~which~~ will lead to stimulation of the economy, balance the budget to surplus for the further years. Increase in domestic producers, supporting domestic producers which will improve the economic growth.

The negative implications are less allocation of efficient resources, ~~there~~ there will be a limit on goods and services as Australia imports some goods that ~~are~~ are not sourced in Australia.

End of Question 23