



## 2014 HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

### Examination

Legal Studies

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### Instructions

- Write the question number you are answering in this box. → 31a
- Write the number of this booklet and the total number of booklets that you have used for this question (eg: 1 of 3). → 1 of 2  
this booklet      number of booklets for this question
- Write your Centre Number and Student Number at the top of this page.
- Write in black or blue pen (black is recommended).
- You may ask for an extra writing booklet if you need more space.
- If you have not attempted the question(s), you must still hand in the writing booklet, with 'NOT ATTEMPTED' written clearly on the front cover.
- You may NOT take any writing booklets, used or unused, from the examination room.

Start here. World Order is the role to keep peace and security among nation states. This is protected by the United Nations and the Security Council of the UN to ensure peace is maintained throughout the world.

World order is made up of terrorism, religious extremism, nuclear wars and weapons as well as anything else which puts a threat to a person or country. These threats are today's contemporary issues.

Legal and non-legal measures to encourage cooperation between nation states is not fully effective, as the laws and legislations are always changing, and the use of technology is increasing the contemporary issues. Non-legal measures are quite strong and forceful as it is able to be reached by all ages and different people all over the world. Non-legal measures such as ~~social~~ social media and media itself plays a huge role. Within the terrorist attack involving ~~is~~ Isis, the social network was streaming live videos and information straight from the terrorists themselves. This got many views from people all over the world, and as a result of this

this they were wanting to make a change. The media and news reports are able to provide the country reliable information of the happenings around. News papers, programs and social media target many ages of viewers with an aim of educating all, therefore they will encourage their nation states to ~~to~~ act on this and to achieve and maintain world order.

The media is not the only way to maintain world order, it is also achieved by the nation states working with one another to stop the crisis. As the United Nations are only able to plan of ways to prevent attacks against peace occurring, they are unable to act on the issue in order to stop the conflict. Where as the security council are able to interfere only when a country or people are under attack and in threat. Then they are able to send trained men of the army to stop the attack from happening and getting worse.

The United Nations consist of twelve states with one main goal. Additional writing space on back page.

the goal to maintain peace and security. Twelve nations work together to prevent any types of threats. In the terrorist attack created by ISIS, the Russians supplied majority of the equipment to undergo the terrorist attack. As Russia is one of the main five countries within the ~~Nation~~ United Nations, the countries were not all able to work together to ensure the peace and security as Russians were involved. The Governor General of Australia made breaking news but also made political history. As Australia is a smaller country than most and ~~is~~ has only been apart of the security council for a year as Australia is not apart of the permanent five. Australian governor general lead the other ten countries to stop ISIS from continuing.

State sovereignty is a main role of maintaining peace and security among nation states as it is the act of maintaining no threats towards any person or countries. Achieving world order is harder to maintain as all technologies are



Tick this box if you have continued this answer in another writing booklet.

Start here.

rapidly enhancing. The effectiveness of the legal and non-legal measures to encourage cooperation between nation states will never be fully effective.

There are always changes made to legal documents and always new threats towards the world, including the outbreak of Ebola, the medical condition is putting people's lives at risk and is needing full contribution from all nation states therefore the spread of Ebola will not be contained.

The United Nations is partially able to encourage cooperation between nation states with the use of legal and non-legal responses ~~with~~ with the goal of achieving world order.