

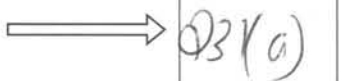
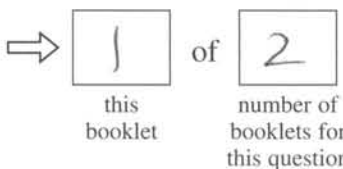


2014 HIGHER SCHOOL CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

Examination

Legal Studies

Instructions

- Write the question number you are answering in this box. 
- Write the number of this booklet and the total number of booklets that you have used for this question (eg: of). 
- Write your Centre Number and Student Number at the top of this page.
- Write in black or blue pen (black is recommended).
- You may ask for an extra writing booklet if you need more space.
- If you have not attempted the question(s), you must still hand in the writing booklet, with 'NOT ATTEMPTED' written clearly on the front cover.
- You may NOT take any writing booklets, used or unused, from the examination room.

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The changing nature of world order is evolving, as it is becoming increasingly recognised that global cooperation between nations is mandated to achieve world order - increased stability, peace and security.

The effectiveness to which the encouragement of cooperation is being achieved, is outlined through various legal and non-legal measures, such as the United Nations, Courts, Inter-governmental Organisations, ~~and~~ Non-government organisations and the media.

The United Nations ^(UN) was established in 1945, following the atrocities of WWII. The United Nations has achieved success and failure, because the United Nations can only do so much, but it is up to the will of nation states to cooperate to achieve world order. The primary role of the UN is to promote peace, however the secondary role of the UN is to protect human rights. However, the overarching role of the UN is to encourage, protect, promote, educate nation states to cooperate with one another to achieve world order. This is further achieved through the various organs of the UN, such as the Security Council (SC). The security council focuses on peacekeeping and this can only be achieved through the cooperation of states, the UNSC has passed various Resolutions to encourage cooperation and

work towards achieving world order. Such that the UN Intervention in East Timor from 1999, working towards their independence and freedom from Indonesian rebel groups, ~~the~~ however the UNSC needed cooperation between states to aid in restoring peace and achieving world order in East Timor, thus the aid of Australia's police and military force aided in Indonesian rebel groups backing down from their destruction of East Timor and the East Timorese (people). Thus, this legal measure is deemed effective as this UN initiative, encouraged Australia to cooperate with the UN organs and achieve world order within East Timor, effectively having multiple states achieve success in one ~~the~~ issue.

Furthermore, the courts play a crucial role in working towards achieving world order. This is seen through the development of the International Court of Justice (ICJ) in Netherlands in 1946. This Court is made up of 15 judges and deals with issues between states. Thus, ~~it~~ the role of this court in itself, encourages cooperation between states. However, this court is deemed ineffective as jurisdiction in court must be adhered to by both or all parties, but decisions are usually not binding - thus nations can put a guise in cooperating whilst in court proceedings, but not adhere to them outside of court.

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Thus, only making the use of this court effective if nations take the encouragement of the judges of this court and cooperate and ~~manage~~ overcome their issues to work towards achieving world order.

Moreover, ^(ICOs) Inter-governmental organisations exist when two or more nation states, have mutual interests in one or more instances and work towards achieving it together. There are various forms of IGO's that exist on global, ~~regional~~ levels, regional levels and more. The European Union ^(EU) works on achieving world order on a regional level - through encouraging cooperation between nation states in making the world a sustainable place to live in. The EU plays an instrumental role in creating the Kyoto Protocol, Japan, 1997. This protocol aims to minimise the emission of greenhouse gases. This ~~measure~~ measure is effective as ~~the~~ the EU has been pressuring the United Nations to ~~work~~ create a new climate agreement, making it legally binding for all signatory countries. Hence, it is through the diplomatic pressures of EU that nation states have been encouraged to work towards achieving an environmentally sustainable environment, by minimising greenhouse gases. It is through global cooperation between states that the EU is working ^{towards achieving} ~~towards achieving~~



← Tick this box if you have continued this answer in another writing booklet.

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world order through this initiative by

(a) Building global cooperation in hope that all nations states will cooperate and achieve this initiative by complying by the climate agreement if it does become legally binding and even if it doesn't to work together in achieving world order.

(b) Greater stability and security environment.

Thus, overall the EU is an effective IGO in that it plays a major role into encouraging cooperation between states, as it provided funds for developing countries who were striving to be environmentally friendly, but could not achieve to and developing positive 'alliances' for future affairs between nations.

Finally, it is through the media that the works of Non-Government Organisations (NGO) are being recognised on a global level - illustrating the encouragement of cooperation between states to achieve world order. The NGO - International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) - the works of their neutrality aids in their recognition on a global level, to their contribution to world order and encouraging cooperation between states. The ICRC played an effective role in ~~the~~ Ukraine's call to ensure they were not being threatened, determining, by acting as a catalyst if there is cooperation between Ukraine and Russia.

to work towards world order - the ABC newspaper article:
'US backs Ukrainians move to turn down Russian aid convoy', several trucks that deemed to be humanitarian aid trucks, were sent to ~~the~~ Ukraine by Russia. Ukraine did not trust the trucks and thought there were guns in them sent to Russian rebel groups to attack Ukraine from within Ukraine. Thus, the ICRC stepped in because of their neutrality to determine if the truck was aid or not. Hence this media release, effectively ~~explains~~ explores and illustrates the work of this NGO in acting as a catalyst in determining if cooperation can exist between states, and in turn, in encourage cooperation if so. Thus, playing an effective role in working towards achieving world order.

Conclusively, it is through the cooperation of states, encouraged by legal and non-legal measures that world order can be achieved. It is not only deemed that legal measures are the only method of achieving cooperation, but the effectiveness of non-legal measures. Both legal and non-legal measures can aid towards achieving world order and limit the chance or ~~make~~ make no difference.

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